

MIRÓ QUARTET

DANIEL CHING, violin
WILLIAM FEDKENHEUER, violin
JOHN LARGESS, viola
JOSHUA GINDELE, cello

WOLFGANG AMADEUS MOZART

(1756-1791)

Quartet No. 17 in B-flat Major, K. 458 "The Hunt"

Allegro vivace assai

Menuetto and Trio. Moderato

Adagio

Allegro assai

LUDWIG VAN BEETHOVEN

(1770-1827)

Quartet No. 10 in E-flat Major, Op. 74 "Harp"

Poco adagio

Adagio ma non troppo

Presto

Allegretto con variazioni

INTERMISSION

FRANZ SCHUBERT

(1797-1828)

Quartet No. 14 in D Minor, D. 810 "Death and the Maiden"

Allegro

Andante con moto Scherzo. Allegro

Presto



DANIEL CHING
violin
WILLIAM
FEDKENHEUER
violin
JOHN LARGESS
viola
JOSHUA GINDELE
cello

MIRÓ QUARTET

The Miró Quartet is one of America's most celebrated string quartets, having performed throughout the world on the most prestigious concert stages. Based in Austin, Texas, and thriving on the area's storied music scene, the Miró takes pride in finding new ways to communicate with audiences of all backgrounds while cultivating the longstanding tradition of chamber music.

The Miró celebrates its 25th anniversary in 2019-20, performing a wide range of repertoire that pays homage to the legacy of the string quartet and also looks to the future of chamber music and string quartet playing in the U.S. In honor of the 250th anniversary of Beethoven's birth, the quartet performs the composer's complete string quartets at Chamber Music Northwest (previous cycles have taken place at Tokyo's Suntory Hall, Chamber Music Tulsa, and the Orcas Island Chamber Music Festival in Washington State) and concluded its recording cycle of Beethoven's complete string quartets with the release of a boxed set on Pentatone in November 2019.

The quartet also continues its Archive Project, honoring the American string quartet tradition by recreating historic recitals by early 20th-century ensembles, including the Flonzaley, Kneisel, and Kolisch Quartets. This season, the Miró performs a program conceived by the Kneisel Quartet for its own 25th anniversary in 1910, featuring works by Mozart, Schubert, Glière, Franck, and Servais, at Carnegie's Weill Hall and the Library of Congress in

Washington, DC; as well as in Toronto; Troy, New York; and Clemson, South Carolina. The Miró also performs a program by the Kolisch Quartet featuring Bartók's Quartet No. 5 and Berg's *Lyric Suite*, in Austin and Indianapolis.

The Miró Quartet has championed the music of Pulitzer Prize-winning composer Kevin Puts for more than a decade, and this season premieres a new string quartet titled *Home*, composed by Mr. Puts for the Miró's 25th anniversary. The work is presented by a consortium of commissioning partners, including the Orcas Island Chamber Music Festival (world premiere), Chamber Music Detroit, and Chamber Music Tulsa. The Miró also continues to perform *Credo*, the composer's first work written for them (and featured on the recording The Miró Quartet Live!) in cities across the U.S. Among its other recordings is Schubert Interrupted featuring the composer's "Death and the Maiden" quartet and song with mezzo-soprano Sasha Cooke. The Miró is also featured in Transcendence, an Emmy Award-winning documentary and multimedia project centered on a performance of Schubert's Quartet in G major on rare Stradivarius and Guarneri instruments.

Formed in 1995, the Miró has been awarded first prize at several competitions, including the Banff International String Quartet Competition and Naumburg Chamber Music Competition, and in 2005 the quartet became the first ensemble to be awarded an Avery Fisher Career Grant. Committed to music education, members of the Miró have given master classes at universities and conservatories throughout the world. Since 2003, the quartet has served as faculty string quartet in residence at the Butler School of Music at the University of Texas, Austin.



Pre-Concert Happy Hours at the Pioneer!

Join us before each concert for tacos, margaritas, and conversation at the Pioneer Bar, 2401 S. University Blvd., just around the corner from the Newman Center. We have an area

reserved for Friends of Chamber Music to gather for food and drinks beginning at 6:00 p.m. Whether you are a new subscriber or a longtime supporter, we hope you will stop by for a chance to get to know your fellow concert-goers.

NOTES

MOZART: QUARTET NO. 17 IN B-FLAT MAJOR, K. 458, "THE HUNT"

IN BRIEF

BORN: January 27, 1756, Salzburg, Austria **DIED:** December 5, 1791, Vienna, Austria

MOST RECENT FRIENDS OF CHAMBER MUSIC

PERFORMANCE: October 18, 2017, Quatuor Mosaïques

DURATION: 26 minutes

Of the canonic Viennese composers, Haydn lived the longest and had the greatest influence on his peers, as well as on subsequent generations of composers. Both Mozart and Beethoven dedicated compositions to him. Haydn returned the praise, and the tradition of bringing these composers together as "classics" was inaugurated. But their music is very different: Haydn composed music about music, delighting in breaking his own rules and manipulating the forms he made familiar. Mozart drew from opera even in his instrumental compositions, and the Italian vocal influence on his quartets is profound. Beethoven dispensed with rhetoric in favor of power and drive; his music is more volatile and kinetic.

Mozart dedicated six string quartets to Haydn in 1785, four years after they first met. "The Hunt" Quartet is the most popular of the six. The title was not his, but it is apt. The first theme of the first movement suggests a hunting call, and the second theme is marked by an odd five-note trill motif that sounds incidental but becomes integral. Mozart learned this strategy from Haydn: a seemingly unimportant detail may emerge over time as musically significant. Hunting allusions are everywhere. Sounds dart in and out, the music gallops, and one gesture even suggests the rearing of a horse. A dog "barks" about seven and a half minutes in. At the end, three chords cry "Halt!" before the chase resumes.

The second movement minuet features a Haydn-esque twist. Mozart manipulates the phrase lengths so that the opening eight-bar phrase divides not into two equal halves as expected (four + four) but irregularly (three + three + two). The music is delicately calibrated, the contrasting middle section placing the first violin and cello in a kind of canonic dialogue.

The third movement is keening, poignant, and almost desperate sounding. The cello and violin perform solo lines in vulnerable, exposed, heart-on-sleeve dialogue. But it is all an act—a genius's version of child's play—as evidenced by a return of hunt- or chase-like music in the finale. It sounds like a romp, but the structure is exceedingly complicated, the seemingly carefree tumult a careful hybrid of sonata and rondo forms.

Note by Elizabeth Bergman

IN BRIEF

BORN: December 16, 1770, Bonn, Germany

DIED: March 26, 1827, Vienna, Austria

MOST RECENT FRIENDS OF CHAMBER MUSIC PERFORMANCE: April 3, 1968, Guarneri Quartet

DURATION: 31 minutes

The year 1809 marked an important change in Beethoven's life: he was awarded a perpetual annuity by three wealthy patrons (Archduke Rudolf, Princes Lichky and Lobkowitz), so he would no longer have to live month-to-month solely off his commissions. In a very real sense, he had "arrived." His status as the leading Viennese composer of his day had already been firmly established in the European cultural scene, and now, as he neared forty, Beethoven had hopes for a calmer life; he even began looking seriously for a wife.

The fair hopes of this year were quickly dashed by the invasion of Vienna by the French that May, and the destruction and hardship they brought with them. Beethoven reportedly spent much of the bombardment with his head wrapped in a pillow in his brother's cellar to protect what remained of his hearing. His no-longer-robust general health was shaken by the experience, and once it was all over and Vienna fell, he wrote absolutely no music for the next three months.

When he did begin writing again, it was with the familiar and intimate form of the string quartet, in the form of Opus 74, the "Harp" quartet. This piece can be seen as an attempt to return to normalcy, the recapturing of a

BEETHOVEN: QUARTET NO. 10 IN E-FLAT MAJOR, OP. 74 "HARP"

Program Notes Continued

happy dream; the form and length are very similar to the three Opus 59s of a few years previous, yet the general mood is more warm and gentle than these more heroic pieces. Beethoven no longer had something to prove; for the first time his goal was rather to bring into being a dream of something better for our harsh world. Grace and playfulness (especially the harp-like plucked arpeggios of the first movement that give this quartet its nickname) rule the day, and a new intimacy of expression is felt. Perhaps the scars of the bombardment can be heard in the explosive scherzo, but even this tempestuousness melts quickly into the playful, almost tongue-in-cheek theme and variations finale.

Note by John Largess

SCHUBERT: QUARTET NO. 14 IN D MINOR, D. 810, "DEATH AND THE MAIDEN"

IN BRIEF

BORN: January 31, 1797, Himmelpfortgrund, Vienna,

Austria

MOST RECENT FRIENDS OF CHAMBER MUSIC PERFORMANCE: April 2, 1997, Emerson Quartet

DURATION: 39 minutes

Franz Schubert lived in Vienna in relative obscurity and died tragically young at age 31 in 1828. He first became ill in 1820, just after earning his first major recognition as a composer. His remarks about his health that year are dire, clouded by recollections of the death of his mother when he was just fifteen, and fatefully Romantic premonitions. "I feel myself to be the most unfortunate, the most miserable being in the world," he said. "Think of a man whose health will never be right again, and who from despair over the fact makes it worse instead of better; think of a man, I say, whose splendid hopes have come to naught, to whom the happiness of love and friendship offers nothing but acutest pain, whose enthusiasm (at least, the inspiring kind) for the Beautiful threatens to disappear, and ask yourself whether he isn't a miserable, unfortunate fellow." He recovered to produce the string quartet "Death and the Maiden," which captures these sentiments in sound.

The name comes from the song whose tune is used in the second movement. The song, which Schubert wrote in

1817, is a short, three-part setting of a poem by Matthias Claudius. The first stanza is sung operatically by a young maiden, who represents life at its most radiant; the second stanza is hypnotically spoken by the eerie figure of death, representing the inevitable end of things. Although the maiden first reacts to the specter with alarm, death quietly reassures her that it has come to comfort, not punish. Death does not abduct her but invites her to eternal rest.

To portray the figure of death in the second stanza, Schubert employs a distinctive dance rhythm (long-short-short) associated with a court dance called a pavane. Toward the end of the maiden's panicked recitation ("Leave me, thou grisly man of bone!"), the throbbing eighth-note piano line is replaced by the pavane rhythm: death has overtaken her.

Schubert transformed the song into a set of variations at the heart of the second, slow movement. (The third of these variations is the most frightful.) The first movement juxtaposes fear and hope in a sonata-form structure. The music has points in common with the final song of Schubert's *Winterreise* song cycle of 1828, a meditation on loneliness and the oblivion of the end of life. The third movement of the string quartet is a scherzo in name only: far from playful, it is brittle and anxious, characterized by stabbing offbeat accents. The middle section offers a fleeting, idyllic escape, and the movement ends harshly. The presto finale is likened to a "dance with death" or a "galloping night ride." The first violin takes the part of the demon fiddler, calling the tune and claiming the soul.

Note by Elizabeth Bergman

PRE-CONCERT TALKS Gates Hall

6:30 – 7:00 PM

Join us at 6:30 PM for a Pre-Concert Talk, held prior to each Chamber Series concert. While the featured artists and speakers will vary, we hope the talks will bring new insight to the music and help you get the most out of every performance. Watch our website for more information.



BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Mary Park, President Anne Wattenberg, Vice President Anna Psitos, Secretary Myra Rich, Treasurer

BOARD MEMBERS

Lisa Bain
Alix Corboy
Dietrich Hoefner
Dan Knopf
John Lebsack
Kathy Newman
Chet Stern
Walter Torres
Eli Wald
Andrew Yarosh

PROJECT ADMINISTRATOR

Desiree Parrott-Alcorn

EMERITUS BOARD MEMBERS

Rosemarie Murane Suzanne Ryan



MUSIC WITH FRIENDS

TUE, JAN 28, 2020 6:00 – 7:00 PM Ensemble Faucheux Broadway Roxy 554 S. Broadway, Denver

"Music with Friends" returns for the new year on Tuesday, January 28 featuring Ensemble Faucheux and host, Catherine Beeson, viola. Ensemble Faucheux, a dynamic group of Denver-area professional musicians, will present a program for solo viola, string quartet, and electronics featuring one of the most monumental and moving string quartets of the 20th century, Steve Reich's *Different Trains*.

Steve Reich: Different Trains Missy Mazzoli: Harp and Altar

Marcos Balter: Ut

Concert is free to the public. Enjoy live music, 1920s ambiance, classic cocktails, and small plates. Questions? Call 303-388-9839 or email info@friendsofchambermusic.com.





SPEKTRAL QUARTET

Residency Highlights

During their four-day residency, the Spektral Quartet performed for diverse audiences at the Clyfford Still Museum and the Central Branch of the Denver Public Library. A highlight was a music and mindfulness program at Florence Crittenton High School, where 47 teen moms and their children sat spellbound by a program designed to create a sense of calm. "The opportunity Friends of Chamber Music brought to our campus will have a lasting impact," wrote CEO Suzanne Banning of Florence Crittenton Services. "Our moms and staff have requested that we continue to build on this experience to help our community heal and grow."

Spektral capped their time in Denver with an outstanding concert in Gates Hall, which included the Colorado premiere of Anna Thorvaldsdottir's "Enigma."

DANISH STRING QUARTET

TUE & WED, FEB 4 & 5 7:30 PM

Returning to our series after their well-received 2017 debut, the **Danish String Quartet**, *Musical America*'s 2019 Ensemble of the Year, will perform two back-to-back concerts featuring Beethoven string quartets:



TUE, FEB 4

Quartet No. 2 in G major, Op. 18, no. 2 Quartet No. 4 in C minor, Op. 18, no. 4 Quartet No. 8 in E minor, Op. 59, no. 2

WED, FEB 5

Quartet No. 3 in D major, Op. 18, no. 3 Quartet No. 6 in B-flat major, Op. 18, no. 6 Quartet No. 9 in C major, Op. 59, no. 3

\$40 General Admission (\$10 age 30 and under) \$30 for FCM subscribers (Feb 4 concert)

Dinner with the Danish MON, FEB 3 6:00 PM

Nocturne Jazz 1330 27th Street, Denver

The Danish String Quartet takes to the Nocturne stage in the first of three Denver-area performances. Classically trained with a devoted international following, the Danish (three Danes and one Norwegian) will perform Nordic folk tunes from their highly acclaimed albums, *Last Leaf* and *Wood Works*. Whether the Danish String Quartet is performing Beethoven or folk songs, they are known for their powerful performances, intense musicality, and "rock star" vibe!

Tickets are \$75 each and include a four-course Scandinavian-themed dinner. Cash bar. Optional wine pairings will be available for purchase the night of the event.

Visit www.friendsofchambermusic.com for tickets to all events.



THE FOLLOWING FRIENDS have made gifts in the last 12 months. Your generous support is invaluable in assuring our continued standard of excellence. Thank you!

\$20,000 +

Bonfils-Stanton Foundation Estate of Ann Levy Scientific and Cultural Facilities District, Tier III

\$5,000 +

Colorado Creative Industries Estate of Henry Schmoll The Denver Foundation Sara Zimet

\$2,500 +

Carol Ehrlich, in memory of Max Ehrlich Philip Levy, in memory of Ann Levy

Tour West, a program of WESTAF (Western States Arts Federation, supported by a grant from the National Endowment for the Arts)

\$1,000 +

David Alley Lisa & Steve Bain Linda & Dick Bateman Bob & Cynthia Benson ** Kate Bermingham Howard & Kathleen Brand **Bucy Family Fund** Janet & Henry Claman Fund David S. Cohen Alix & John Corboy C. Stuart Dennison Jr. Brian & Kathy Dolan Ellen & Anthony Elias Robert S. Graham Michael Huotari & Jill Stewart Pamela Metz & Charlene Byers Robert & Judi Newman Mary Park & Douglas Hsiao Myra & Robert Rich Jeremy & Susan Shamos Marlis Smith Patricia Somerville

\$500 +

Patsy & Jim Aronstein * Barbara Bohlman Peter Buttrick & Anne Wattenberg Gerri Cohen Susan & Tim Damour * Fackler Legacy Gift Joyce Frakes Grynberg Family Judy Fredricks Stephen & Margaret Hagood Darlene Harmon Christy Honnen David & Lynn Hurst Ann & Douglas Jones Cynthia & John Kendrick John Lebsack & Holly Bennett John & Terry Leopold Theodor Lichtmann Rex & Nina McGehee Kim Millett Douglas & Laura Moran Kirsten & David Morgan Frank Moritz, in memory of Dr. Pat Moritz Kathy Newman & Rudi Hartmann Michael Newman John Richardson Richard & Jo Sanders Ray Satter David & Patty Shelton Ric Silverberg & Judith Cott Edie Sonn Chet & Ann Stern Marcia Strickland

\$250 +

Phillip Wolf

Anonymous Carolyn & Ron Baer Jan Baucum Pam Beardsley Theodore Brin Andrew & Laurie Brock Peter & Cathy Buirski

Dick & Kathy Swanson

Berkley & Annemarie Tague

Barbara & Herschel Cravitz Anne Culver Sissy Gibson Paula & Stan Gudder Norman & Pam Haglund David Hildebrand David & Ana Hill Dietrich Hoefner & Christina Metcalf Dan Hyman Michael & Wendy Klein Edward Karg & Richard Kress George Kruger Carol & Lester Lehman Judy & Dan Lichtin Nira & Alan Lipner Bert & Rosemary Melcher Marilyn Munsterman & Charles Berberich Rosemarie Murane John & Mary Ann Parfrey David S. Pearlman Barbara Pollack Reid Reynolds Ayliffe & Fred Ris Alan & Gail Seay San Mao Shaw Bobbi & Gary Siegel Steven Snyder Margaret Stookesberry Steve & Phyllis Straub Aaron & Becky Szalaj Walter & Kathleen Torres Eli & Ashley Wald Norman Wikner & Lela Lee Joseph & Barbara Wilcox Jaclyn Yelich Jeff Zax & Judith Graham

\$100 +

Varda Abrahamsson Lorraine & Jim Adams Barton & Joan Alexander Truman & Catherine Anderson Anonymous Brian & Ann Louise Armstrong, in memory of Marlene Chambers Catherine Beeson

Reed & Claire Stilwell *

Carolyn & Joe Borus Darrell Brown & Suzanne McNitt Ioan & Bennie Bub Susan Cable Bonnie Camp Nancy Kiernan Case Marlene Chambers Dana & Brent Cohen Donna & Ted Connolly Keith Corrette, in memory of Sam Lancaster Fran Corsello James & Jana Cuneo Stephen & Dee Daniels Vivian & Joe Dodds Kevin & Becky Durham Martha Fulford Bob Fullerton Barbara Gilette & Kay Kotzelnick Sandra Goodman Donna & Harry Gordon Kazuo & Drusilla Gotow Peter & Gabriela Gottlieb John S. Graves Jacqueline & Gary Greer Eileen Griffin Rhonda Harshbarger Errol & June Haun Larry Harvey Healthgrades Operating Co., Inc. Richard W. Healy Eugene Heller & Lily Appleman Timothy & Elizabeth Hepp William T. Hoffman Joseph & Renate Hull Stanley Jones Bill Juraschek Suzanne Kaller Michael & Karen Kaplan Theresa & Bob Keatinge Alec Kemp Bruce Kindel Roberta & Mel Klein Ellen Krasnow & John Blegen Elizabeth Kreider Doug & Hannah Krening Jack Henry Kunin Richard Leaman Seth Lederer

Igor & Jessica Levental

Mark & Lois Levinson

Penny Lewis Charles & Gretchen Lobitz Merry Low Evi & Evan Makovsky Martus Solutions, in memory of Marlene Chambers Jav Mead** Mary Mendenhall Mary Murphy Beth Neva Ilse Nordenholz, in memory of Robert Nordenholz Robert N. O'Neill Desiree Parrott-Alcorn Carolyn & Garry Patterson Carol Prescott Anastasia Psitos Michael & Carol Reddy Gene & Nancy Richards Gregory Allen Robbins Herb Rothenberg, in memory of Doris Rothenberg Cheryl Saborsky Donald Schiff, in memory of Rosalie Schiff John & Patricia Schmitter Milton Shioya Jena Siedler, in memory of Marlene Chambers Decker Swann Clé Symons Tarkanian Family Fund Judith Taubman Ann Weaver, in memory of Marlin Weaver Jeff & Martha Welborn Carol Whitley Barbara Wright & Frank Gay R. Dale Zellers

\$50+

Mrs. Martin E. Anderson
Daniel Andrews
Leslie Andrews
Anonymous
Julie Barrett
Lisa Bates & Adam Vinueza
Alberta & William Buckman, in
memory of Thomas Vincent, Sr.
Barbara Caley
Hilary Carlson & Janet Ellis

Nancy & Mike Farley Janet & Arthur Fine Susan & Paul Fishman John & Debora Freed Barbara Goldblatt Lillie Gottschalk, in memory of Marlene Chambers Sanders Graham Jennifer Heglin Barbara Inama Bill Inama Ira Kowal, in memory of Joellyn Duesberry Sheila Kowal Doris Lackner, in memory of Edwin Kornfeld Suzanne LaRue Linda Levin Mari Lurie Elspeth MacHattie Janet & Drew Mallory Estelle Meskin Chris & Karen Mohr, in memory of Sue Zimet Joanna Moldow Larry O'Donnell Douglas Penick Don & Becky Perkins Georgina Pierce Robert Rasmussen Margaret Roberts Suzanne Ryan Io Shannon Artis Silverman Lois Sollenberger Nikki Knapp & Greg Sorensen ** Paul Stein Michael & Michelle Stern Karen Swisshelm Barbara & Edward Towbin Barbara Walton Cia Wenzel, in honor of Martha Fulford Greta Wilkening * Andrew Yarosh **

^{*} Gifts made to FCM Endowment ** Legacy Donor

UPCOMING CONCERTS

CHAMBER SERIES

Danish String Quartet

Tue, Feb 4, 2020 Wed, Feb 5, 2020

Lawrence Brownlee, tenor Myra Huang, piano

Wed, Mar 4, 2020

Alisa Weilerstein, cello Inon Barnatan, piano Wed, Apr 1, 2020

Arnaud Sussmann, violin Anna Polonsky, piano Wed, May 13, 2020 **PIANO SERIES**

Benjamin Grosvenor

Wed, Mar 18, 2020

SPECIAL EVENTS

Music with Friends Ensemble Faucheux

Tue, Jan 28, 2020, 6:00 - 7:00 PM

Broadway Roxy 554 S. Broadway, Denver

Dinner with the Danish String Quartet

Mon, Feb 3, 2020, 6:00 PM Nocturne Jazz Club

Nocturne Jazz Club 1330 27th Street, Denver

All Chamber and Piano Series concerts begin at 7:30 pm at Gates Concert Hall, 2344 E. Iliff Avenue, Dengier

Special thanks

SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL FACILITIES DISTRICT (TIER III)

for supporting FCM's outreach efforts through school residencies and master classes

COLORADO PUBLIC RADIO (KVOD 88.1 FM)

for broadcasting FCM concerts on its "Colorado Spotlight" programs

BONFILS-STANTON FOUNDATION

for sponsorship of FCM's Piano Series and audience development programs in memory of Lewis Story

ESTATE OF JOSEPH DEHEER ESTATE OF SUE JOSHEL

for providing lead gifts to the FCM Endowment Fund











